

increase from 1911 to 1921 attributable to non-British sources. Of these 137,550 added to the population from alien birthplaces, immigrants born in United States supplied 70,344 or 51.1 p.c. of the total. The census of 1911 showed a ten-year increase in population of 1,835,328, of which Canadian born contributed 947,867 or 51.7 p.c.; born elsewhere in the Empire, 413,178 or 22.5 p.c. and alien born, 474,283 or 25.8 p.c.

**Foreign-Born.**—The classification of the foreign born population according to birthplaces has been made on a post-war basis, the statistics of 1901 and 1911 having been prepared to correspond with the territorial re-arrangements consequent upon the World War of 1914-1918 and existing at the date of the census, June 1, 1921. The following statement shows the various transfers of territory between 1910 and 1920, which had to be taken into account in constructing tables which would give fairly accurate comparative statistics of country of birth of the alien born population of Canada in 1911 and 1921. In order the more readily to locate the countries affected by the changes, they are arranged by geographical groups as follows:—

#### NORTHWESTERN EUROPE.

**Belgium.**—Annexation of towns of Eupen and Malmedy from Germany.

**Denmark.**—Annexation of Northern Schleswig from Germany.

**France.**—Annexation of Alsace-Lorraine from Germany.

#### CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE.

**Austria.**—Annexation of territory from Hungary. Detachments of territory to Czechoslovakia (q.v.), Poland (Galicia), Jugo-Slavia (q.v.), Rumania (Bukowina), and Italy (Trentino region, Gorizia, Istrian peninsula, and Trieste): and detachment of Fiume (freestate: see "Other Europe").

**Bulgaria.**—Detachments of territory to Greece (Bulgarian Thrace) and Jugo-Slavia (ceded territory includes towns of Strumitsa and Tsaribrod).

**Czechoslovakia.**—Created from territory formerly included in Austria-Hungary (Bohemia, Moravia, Ruthenia, and Slovakland).

**Germany.**—Detachments of territory to France (Alsace-Lorraine), Belgium (Eupen and Malmedy), Poland (West Prussia and Posen), and Denmark (Northern Schleswig) and of Saar Basin (now governed by a Commission of the League of Nations: see "Other Europe") and of Danzig (free city: see "Other Europe.")

**Hungary.**—Detachments of territory to Austria, Czechoslovakia (Ruthenia and Slovakland), Rumania (ceded territory includes Transylvania and part of Banat), and Jugo-Slavia (q.v.)

**Jugo-Slavia.**—Created from territory formerly constituting Serbia and Montenegro and from territory formerly included in Austria-Hungary (Carniola, Dalmatia, Croatia, Slavonia, part of Banat, Bosnia, and Herzegovina) and Bulgaria (ceded territory includes towns of Strumitsa and Tsarigrad.)

**Lithuania.**—Formerly included in Russia.

**Poland.**—Restored to its original status as an independent country by reuniting Austrian Poland (Galicia), German Poland (West Prussia and Posen), and Russian Poland.

**Rumania.**—Annexations of territory from Austria (Bukowina), Hungary (Transylvania, part of Banat and other territory), and Russia (Bessarabia).

**Russia.**—Detachments of territory to Poland (Russian Poland) and Rumania (Bessarabia), and detachment of Lithuania.

**Turkey in Europe.**—Detachments of territory to Greece (Turkish Islands of the Aegean, Turkish Thrace and Smyrna) and detachment of Albania.

#### SOUTHERN EUROPE.

**Albania.**—Formerly included in Turkey in Europe.

**Greece.**—Annexations of territory from Bulgaria (Bulgarian Thrace) and Turkey in Europe (Turkish Islands of the Aegean, Turkish Thrace, and Smyrna).

**Italy.**—Annexation of territory from Austria (Trentino region, Gorizia, Istrian peninsula, and Trieste).

#### OTHER EUROPE.

**Danzig.**—Free city: formerly included in Germany.

**Fiume.**—Freestate: formerly included in Austria.

**Saar Basin.**—Under government of a Commission of the League of Nations: formerly included in Germany.

#### ASIA.

**Armenia.**—Formerly included in Turkey in Asia.

**Palestine.**—Formerly included in Turkey in Asia.

**Syria.**—Formerly included in Turkey in Asia.

**Turkey in Asia.**—Detachment of Armenia, Palestine, and Syria, and detachment of Hedjaz (now included in "Other Asia").

**Other Asia.**—Includes Hedjaz, formerly part of Turkey in Asia.